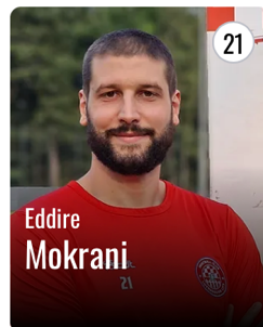
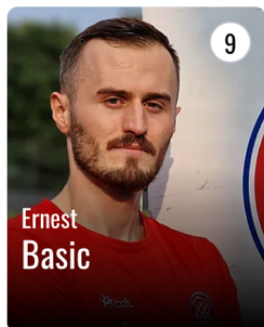


Attaquants



Milieux de terrains

